

2021 年 6 月英语四级真题答案-第二套

Part I Writing 写作（短文写作）

Directions: For this part, you are allowed 30 minutes to write an essay on whether violent video games online will cause students' violent behaviors. You should write at least 120 words but no more than 180 words.

【参考译文】

With the development of electronic technology, video games have been on the stage of society, and have attracted the attention of many teenagers with their powerful expressiveness and interactivity. However, some people are concerned that violent games will lead teenagers to behave violently. In my opinion, they will not cause teenage violence.

Firstly, researches have shown that violent games not only prevent teenagers from becoming violent, but can reduce violent crimes. Moreover, it has been found that violent games may help teenagers control bullying, fighting, crime, assault and even murder.

Secondly, teenagers are also disciplined and managed by parents and teachers. They play a guiding role in the growth of teenagers, help them distinguish right from wrong, and cultivate them to form correct values. Therefore, it is impossible for young people to behave violently in reality just because they have played violent games.

In conclusion, I do not suppose that playing violent games will bring about teenagers' violent behaviors because this hypothesis lacks solid evidence in real life and is illogical in theory.

Part III Reading 阅读**Section A** 词汇理解（选词填空）

Social isolation poses more health risks than obesity...

- 26.I) implication
- 27.B) appointments
- 28.D) debating
- 29.A) touches
- 30.C) consequences
- 31.L) sparked
- 32.F) friendly
- 33.J) pushing
- 34.N) survey
- 35.K) severely

Section B 信息匹配（长篇阅读）

Science of setbacks: How failure can improve career prospects

- 36.[G]One straightforward reason close losers might outperform narrow winners is that the two groups have comparable ability.
- 37.[D]Others in the US have found similar effects with National Institutes of Health early-career fellowships launching narrow winners far ahead of close losers.
- 38.[K]In sports and many areas of life, we think of failures as evidence of something we could have done better.
- 39.[B]One way social scientists have probed the effects of career setbacks is to look at scientists of very similar qualifications.
- 40.[A]He said the people who should be paying regard to the Wang paper are the funding agents who distribute government grant money.
- 41.[F]In a study published in Nature. Communications, North-western University sociologist Dashun Wang tracked more than 1,100 scientists who were on the border between getting a grant and missing out between 1990 and 2005.
- 42.[J] For his part, Wang said that in his own experience, losing did light a motivating fire.
- 43.[C]A 2018 study published in the Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, for example, followed researchers in the Netherlands.
- 44.[H]He said the people who should be paying regard to the Wang paper are the funding agents who distribute government grant money.
- 45.[E]This is bad news for the losers.

Section C 仔细阅读 2 篇 (阅读理解)

Sugar shocked. That describes the reaction of many Americans this week following revelations

- 46.B)They turned public attention away from the health risks of sugar to fat
- 47.D)Nearly all of them serve the purpose of the funders
- 48.A) Exercise is more important to good health than diet
- 49.C)It rarely results in objective findings
- 50.D)Think twice about new nutrition research findings
- 51.C)How people viewed success in his father's time
- 52.B)It was a way to advance in their career
- 53.A)They are often regarded as most treasured talents
- 54.C)What kind of people can contribute more to them
- 55.D)It will bring about radical economic and social changes.

Part IV Translation 翻译 (汉译英)

龙井 (Longing) 是一种绿茶, 主要产自中国东部沿海的浙江省。龙井茶独特的香味和口感为其赢得了"中国名茶"的称号, 在中国深受大众的欢迎, 在海外饮用的人也越来越多。龙井茶通常手工制作, 其价格可能极其昂贵, 也可能比较便宜, 这取决于它的生长地、采摘时间和制作工艺。龙井茶富含维生素C和其它多种有益健康的元素。经常喝龙井茶有助于减轻疲劳, 延缓衰老。

【参考译文】

Tieguanyin, one of the most favored teas in China, is native to Xiping Town, Anxi County, Fujian Province. Nowadays, the tea is grown throughout Anxi County with various flavors in different parts of the county. Tieguanyin shall be collected through all seasons, tasting the best especially when gathered in spring and autumn. The complex processing of the tea calls for specialized skills and abundant experience. The drink, full of vitamins with distinct taste, serves for preventing the heart disease, lowering the blood pressure and boosting the memory if regularly consumed.

